Vancouver Format Citations
Preparing Bibliographic Citations: International Committee of Medical Journal Editors

Reference List
The reference list appears at the end of the paper and must only include references that were cited in the text of the paper. The principal reason for the list is to provide the information needed so that the reader(s) of your paper can identify and locate the sources used in the course of your research. The Vancouver Format is commonly used in subjects within medical science. The reference list is arranged in the numerical order in which the source appears in your paper. Note that there is nothing italicized or underlined in the reference list. Space once after all punctuations.

References

Books
Note: In titles of books and articles, capitalize only the first word and proper nouns. Also note that there are no indentations, italics, or underlining.

BOOK, ONE TO SIX AUTHORS
Note: In Vancouver Format, you will never use “&”.


Note:
• If a book has seven or more authors, list the first six authors and abbreviate remaining authors with et al. Do not bold when using et al. and there is always a period after al.
CHAPTERS IN A BOOK

BOOK WITH EDITOR AS AUTHOR

Periodicals

JOURNAL ARTICLE FROM A PRINT JOURNAL PAGINATED BY ISSUE

Note:
- For two to six authors, list authors as directed above continuously with no “&”.
- If a journal article has seven or more authors, list the first six authors and abbreviate remaining authors with et al. Do not bold when using et al. and there is always a period after al.
- 54(1) stands for the journal’s volume(issue).
- [1p.] indicates that this particular article is one page.

MAGAZINE AND NEWSPAPER ARTICLES

7. Willoughby C. Now is the time! Pulmonary rehabilitation via telemedicine: technology has brought great gains to the health care arena. Telehealth may take it to new heights. RT [magazine on the Internet]. 2009 Feb [cited 2009 Feb 14]; p.37 (col3). Available from: http://find.galegroup.com/ips/start.do?prodId=IPS.
Electronic Sources

ELECTRONIC COPY OF A JOURNAL ARTICLE FROM A DATABASE


Note:
- You must indicate that this journal was found on the Internet by typing [serial on the Internet].

ELECTRONIC COPY OF A NEWSPAPER OR MAGAZINE


Note:
- The word Internet and the date the website was looked at (cited) are in brackets.

WEBSITE


Note:
- The c2000-01 indicates that this particular website was established in the years 2000 and 2001.
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A citation is how you identify where certain information from your paper is coming from. In Vancouver Format this is done with consecutive numbers in parentheses. For example:

“In preparing an injection site one must disinfect the injection area” (1).
• Your instructor should be able to look up the number 1. on your Works Cited page and find the source of this sentence.

• If you use the same resource at another point in your paper, always give it the same citation number. For example source (4) will be (4) throughout your paper.

• **Remember:** Even if you are not taking a direct quote from a source, you should always indicate where you obtained the information.

For more detailed information and additional examples, please refer to:
http://www.nlm.nih.gov/bsd/uniform_requirements.html